



**Now is the time for  
climate action**

# UNFCCC

## COP21/ CMP11 - Paris, 2015

# MAKING COMMITMENTS

## WHAT WE NEED FROM PARIS



A GLOBAL FRAMEWORK TO PROTECT  
THE VULNERABLE AND KEEP GLOBAL  
WARMING BELOW 1.5°C CELSIUS

...and  
beyond



## PROTECTION FOR THE VULNERABLE

A stand-alone loss and damage mechanism

A global goal for adaptation

Protect forests and ecosystems

## STRONG SIGNALS THAT GHG EMISSIONS WILL BE PHASED OUT EQUITABLY

A global carbon budget in line with the IPCC findings

Clear trajectory for short and mid-term targets

2050 targets to phase out fossil fuels and phase in 100% renewable energy

## CLEAR GUIDANCE FOR COUNTRIES' MITIGATION, FINANCE AND ADAPTATION COMMITMENTS

Consistent approach to equity captured appropriately in mitigation, MRV, support and adaptation

A robust transparency framework to track progress and build trust

Clear approach to addressing emissions from forests and land use

Clear planning for public and private climate finance in the mid- to long-term

## A REVIEW AND RATCHETING MECHANISM TO SCALE UP EFFORTS EQUITABLY AND CONTINUOUSLY

Clear links between pre-2020 and post-2020 processes to address ambition gaps

Periodic opportunities to ramp up efforts

Regular reviews of efforts (mitigation and support)

Five year commitment periods

## CLEAR RECOGNITION OF THE AMBITION GAP AND CONCRETE STEPS TO CLOSE IT EQUITABLY

Clear guidance to the financial and technical bodies of the UNFCCC

Roadmap and pledges to deliver USD100 billion per annum in climate finance by 2020

Ratification of the Kyoto Protocol Second Commitment Period

Clear mandate for annual high-level events to launch new actions or additional support

Moving from identification of mitigation opportunities to implementation – particularly for renewable energy and energy efficiency

Equitably scaled up pre-2020 mitigation efforts and support

# LITMUS TEST

- 1. There is a sense of security that the direction we are moving in is a Science based trajectory**
- 2. Options in the new agreement that provides a basis for the regime and actions to become more and more ambitious**
- 3. Ensure the security and resilience of the vulnerable**
- 4. Agreement provides a solid resourcing foundation**



# The French connection

# EU PRIORITIES (1/2)

1. Do your homework: take stronger domestic action to increase the EU's international credibility
  - The meaning of “at least 40%”?
  - Reforming the EU ETS to recognise extra-EU climate policies & deliver international climate finance
  - Align EU climate and energy policy with five-yearly mitigation ambition mechanism

# EU PRIORITIES (2/2)

2. Make friends: re-establish partnerships with developing country allies to encourage other developed nations to increase their climate ambition
  - Workstream 2: scale up implementation of 2020 targets & means of implementation
  - Climate finance: clarity on EU's scale and sources pre and post-2020
  - Attention to adaptation and loss&damage
3. Tie your camel: ensure that the Paris Agreement includes a robust accounting framework to enhance transparency and accountability

# THANK YOU



[www.panda.eu](http://www.panda.eu)

[svandenplas@wwf.eu](mailto:svandenplas@wwf.eu)

Twitter: [@Sam\\_\\_Vdp](https://twitter.com/Sam__Vdp)



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